

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued.

Items.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1896.	1901.
Minerals—						
1	Gold..... oz.	105,187	63,524	45,018	133,262	1,167,216
	\$	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	2,754,774	24,128,503
2	Silver..... oz.	—	355,083 ¹	414,523	3,205,843	5,539,192
	\$	—	347,271 ¹	409,549	2,149,503	3,265,354
3	Copper..... lb.	—	3,260,424 ¹	9,529,401	9,393,012	37,827,019
	\$	—	368,798 ¹	1,226,703	1,021,960	6,096,581
4	Lead..... lb.	—	204,800 ¹	88,665	24,199,977	51,900,958
	\$	—	9,216 ¹	3,857	71,159	2,249,387
5	Nickel..... lb.	—	839,477	4,035,347	3,397,113	9,189,047
	\$	—	498,386	2,421,208	1,188,900	4,594,523
6	Pig iron..... ton	—	24,827 ¹	23,891	67,268	274,378
	\$	—	360,192 ¹	368,901	924,129	3,512,923
7	Coal..... ton	1,083,742 ²	1,537,106 ²	3,577,749	3,745,716	6,486,325
	\$	1,763,423 ²	2,688,621	7,019,425	7,226,462	12,699,243
8	Cement..... brl.	—	69,843 ³	93,479	149,090	450,394
	\$	—	81,909 ³	108,551	201,651	660,030
Total value..... \$		—	10,221,255 ⁴	18,976,616	22,474,256	65,797,911
Electric Statistics—						
9	Power Houses..... No.	—	—	80	—	58
10	Capital invested..... \$	—	—	4,118,771	—	11,891,026
11	Kilowatt hours generated..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
12	Customers..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
13	Turbine H.P. installed..... No.	—	—	71,219	93,837	235,946
Manufactures⁵—						
14	Employees..... No.	187,942	254,894	272,033	—	339,173
15	Capital..... \$	77,994,020	184,957,423	353,213,000	—	446,916,487
16	Salaries and wages..... \$	40,851,009	59,401,702	79,234,311	—	113,249,350
17	Products..... \$	221,617,773	309,731,867	368,696,723	—	481,053,375
External Trade—						
18	Exports ⁶ \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	109,707,805	177,431,386
19	Imports ⁷ \$	84,214,388	90,488,329	111,533,954	105,361,161	177,930,919
Total..... \$		141,844,412	174,433,030	200,205,692	215,068,966	355,362,305
Exports to and Imports from U.K. and U.S.—						
20	Exports to United Kingdom..... \$	21,733,556	42,637,219	43,243,784	62,717,941	92,857,525
21	Imports from United Kingdom..... \$	48,498,202	42,885,142	42,018,943	32,824,508	49,820,334
22	Exports to United States..... \$	29,164,358	34,038,431	37,743,430	37,789,481	67,983,673
23	Imports from United States..... \$	27,185,586	36,338,701	52,033,477	53,529,390	107,377,906
Exports, domestic, by chief items—						
24	Wheat..... bush.	1,748,977	2,533,673	2,108,216	9,919,542	9,739,758
	\$	1,981,917	2,593,820	1,583,084	5,771,521	6,871,039
25	Wheat flour..... brl.	306,339	439,728	296,784	186,716	1,118,700
	\$	1,609,848	2,173,108	1,888,578	718,433	4,015,226
26	Oats..... bush.	542,356	2,926,532	280,560	968,137	8,155,093
	\$	231,227	1,791,873	129,917	273,861	2,490,521
27	Hay..... ton	26,487	168,381	65,083	214,640	252,977
	\$	290,217	1,813,208	589,489	1,976,431	2,097,882
28	Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... \$	103,444	103,547	75,541	537,361	1,055,495
	\$	1,018,918	758,334	628,469	4,381,968	11,778,446
29	Butter..... lb.	15,439,266	17,649,491	3,768,101	5,899,241	16,335,323
	\$	3,005,234	3,573,034	602,175	1,052,089	3,295,663
30	Cheese..... lb.	8,271,439	49,285,523	108,202,140	164,699,123	195,926,697
	\$	1,109,906	5,510,443	9,308,800	13,956,571	20,696,951
31	Gold..... \$	163,037	767,318	554,126	1,099,053	24,445,166
32	Silver..... oz.	—	—	—	2,508,233	4,022,019
	\$	595,261	34,494	238,367	1,595,548	2,420,750
33	Copper ⁸ lb.	6,246,000	39,604,000	10,994,498	3,575,482	26,345,776
	\$	120,121	150,412	505,196	194,771	2,659,261
34	Nickel..... lb.	—	—	5,352,043	6,998,540	9,537,558
	\$	—	—	240,499	486,651	958,365
35	Coal..... ton	318,287	420,055	833,634	1,025,060	1,888,538
	\$	662,451	1,123,091	2,916,465	3,249,069	5,307,060
36	Asbestos..... ton	—	—	7,022	9,588	26,715
	\$	—	—	513,909	482,679	864,573
37	Wood pulp..... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—
	\$	—	—	280,618	675,777	1,937,207
38	Newsprint paper..... cwt.	—	—	—	—	—

¹1887. ²1874. ³1886. ⁴000's omitted. ⁵The statistics of manufactures in 1871 and 1881 include works employing fewer than 5 hands, while those of 1891, 1901 and 1911 are for works employing 5 hands and over, except in the case of butter and cheese factories, flour and grist mills, electric light plants, lumber, lath and shingle mills, lime kilns, brick and tile works and fish canneries. The figures in each